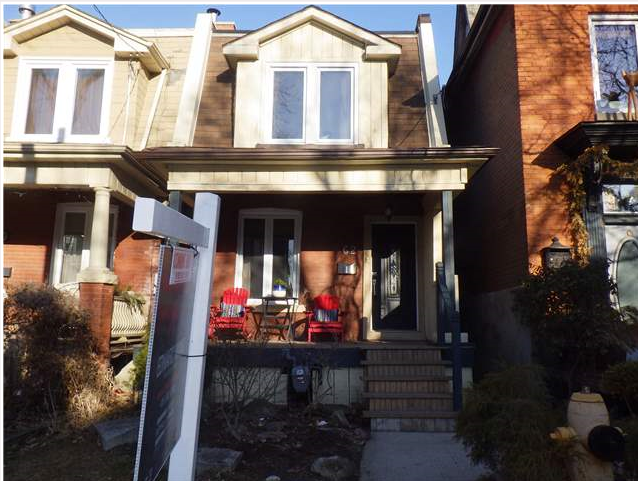


Your Inspection Report



62 Lynd Ave
Toronto, ON M6R 1T9



PREPARED FOR:
EDWARD WANG

INSPECTION DATE:
Monday, March 26, 2018

PREPARED BY:
Joel Ichikawa, P.Eng



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report

Carson, Dunlop & Associates Ltd.
120 Carlton Street, Suite 407
Toronto, ON M5A 4K2

416-964-9415
www.carsondunlop.com
inspection@carsondunlop.com



March 26, 2018

Dear Edward Wang,

RE: Report No. 61646
62 Lynd Ave
Toronto, ON
M6R 1T9

Thank you for choosing us to perform your home inspection. We hope the experience met your expectations.

There are a series of coloured tabs at the top of each page of the attached report that you can click for easy navigation. Each tab takes you to a section describing each major home system (Roofing, Exterior, Structure, etc.). Blue, underlined text indicates a hyperlink. Click on the hyperlink for more information on that subject or condition. There is further reference material at the end.

A home inspection identifies the current condition of the property but cannot predict the future. Our home warranty protects you against the high cost of repair and replacement to furnaces, air conditioners, water heaters and appliances for as long as you own your home. To learn more, click on the Appendix heading at the top of any page of your report.

To the potential buyer: We recommend an Onsite Review of the home to help you learn about the home and how to maintain it to protect your investment. You will receive a RecallChek report on the appliances and heating and cooling equipment. You will also become a member of the Carson Dunlop Homeowners Association. Among other benefits, you can contact us with questions anytime, for as long as you own your home. Our telephone and e-mail consulting services are available at no cost to you.

Thanks again for choosing Carson Dunlop.

Sincerely,

Joel Ichikawa, P.Eng
on behalf of
Carson, Dunlop & Associates Ltd.

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OVERVIEW

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INTRODUCTION

This Overview lists some of the significant report items that may need attention in the short term. This summary must not be considered as the complete report. Please read the entire report and the appropriate text included in the hyperlinks. The goal of a home inspection is to identify significant issues that would affect a person's decision to buy a re-sale home. While looking for big issues we typically identify some minor defects along the way. We include these in the report as a courtesy, but please understand a home inspection is not a Technical Audit and does not include a comprehensive list of minor issues. (That service is available at additional cost.)

FOR THE BUYER

This inspection report is very helpful, but it's not enough to make a decision about buying a home. A complete home inspection includes both an onsite review of the property with the home inspector and the inspection report. To book your Onsite Review, call us at 800-268-7070. Without an Onsite Review, our obligation and liability are limited to the seller.

When you move into the home you may find some issues not identified in the report. That is to be expected for a number of reasons, such as furniture and storage that has been removed, changes to the property conditions, etc. Therefore, we suggest you allow roughly 1% of the value of the home annually for maintenance and repair.

This two story row home has been well maintained and is in good overall condition.

Cooling & Heat Pump

AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

Condition: • Aging

Although the system is near or at the end of its life expectancy, continue to use and maintain the unit until it fails. The air conditioner is 11 years old with atypical lifespan of 10 to 15 years.

Task: Replace

Time: Unknown

Cost: \$3,000 - \$6,000

Plumbing

WATER HEATER \ Life expectancy

Condition: • [Near end of life expectancy](#)

Some insurance companies ask that the unit be replaced due to its age and because the basement is finished. The goal is to prevent water damage due to tank failure. Water heater is 18 years old with a typical lifespan of 10 to 15 years.

Task: Replace

Time: Unknown, unless insurance company requires that it be replaced immediately

Cost: Depends on approach

WASTE PLUMBING \ Floor drain

Condition: • [Not found](#)

The location of the floor drain was not determined, it is unusual for a home not to have one. It may be concealed by furniture or floor finishings. A drain in the basement should be located near the hot water tank, at the lowest point in the

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floor. If no floor drain is present, we recommend that one be installed (\$150-\$300 per linear foot)

Task: Verify or Provide

Time: Unknown

Cost: \$1,000 - and up

FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Whirlpool bath (Hydro-Massage Therapy Equipment)

Condition: • [Leak](#)

Whirlpool tub leaks to ceiling below. There may be a small leak at the pump or lines/seals at the jets.

Location: Second Floor Bathroom

Task: Repair

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor

CONCLUSION

Most houses are designed to last a very long time, but many of the components are consumable. Roofs, heating systems, air conditioning systems and water heaters, for example, wear out and are replaced from time to time. A home with older systems does not mean a poor quality house.

Many elements like kitchens, bathrooms, flooring, siding, and windows are most often changed for lifestyle and decorating reasons. These discretionary home improvements are typically planned projects.

Unplanned repairs or replacements are never welcome, but are part of the 'joy of home ownership'. We encourage you to set up maintenance programs to protect your investment, reduce costs, improve comfort and efficiency, and extend life expectancy.

A Word About Water

Uncontrolled water is the enemy of homes. It not only damages the replaceable components, it also attacks the permanent elements of a home including wood and steel structural members, siding, trim, windows, doors, walls, floors, and ceilings. Water also promotes mould growth.

Water sources include rain, snow, surface water, ground water; leaks from plumbing and heating systems and condensation. Again, preventative maintenance is the key to protecting your investment and avoiding water damage. This includes keeping gutters and downspouts clear and leak free and discharging water well away from the building. Lot grading should slope slightly down away from the home to direct surface water away from the home.

Annual maintenance programs on roofs, gutters, heating and cooling systems help minimize water damage.

ASBESTOS, MOULD AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Environmental issues are outside the scope of a home inspection. Inspectors do not identify or evaluate issues such as asbestos, mould and indoor air quality. Many building materials contain asbestos, and moisture problems may result in

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visible or concealed mould. An Environmental Consultant can assist with these types of issues. If you need help, call us at 416-964-9415. More information is available in the Appendix of the report.

END OF OVERVIEW

NOTE: BALLPARK COSTS AND TIME FRAMES

Any ballpark costs and time estimates provided are a courtesy and should not be relied on for budgeting or decision-making. Quotations from specialists should be obtained. The word 'Minor' describes any cost up to roughly \$500. The estimate is based on the visual evidence, when having a repair done additional work may be needed if there is underlying damage. Costs tend to be higher as upgrades are usually added at the same time. Costs may also vary depending on where your home is located. Always get at least three quotes and verify if a building permit is required.

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Description

The home is considered to face : • South

Sloped roofing material:

- [Asphalt shingles](#)



Asphalt shingles

Flat roofing material:

- [Modified bitumen membrane](#)



Modified bitumen membrane

Observations and Recommendations

General

- Seller reports roof coverings replaced in 2010.

RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview

Condition: • Roof coverings wear out and are replaced every 15 years or more, depending on a number of variables. An annual roof tune-up by a qualified roofer is strongly recommended.

SLOPED ROOFING \ Asphalt shingles

Condition: • [Granule loss](#)

Location: Front Porch

Task: Repair

Time: Less than 2 years

Cost: Minor



Granule loss

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Roof inspection limited/prevented by: • Eaves Protection - presence, continuity and effectiveness cannot be determined during a professional Home Inspection.

Inspection performed: • By walking on roof

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Description

Gutter & downspout material: • [Aluminum](#) • [Galvanized steel](#)

Downspout discharge: • [Below grade](#) • [Above grade](#)

Wall surfaces and trim: • [Brick](#) • [Shingles](#)

Observations and Recommendations

ROOF DRAINAGE \ Downspouts

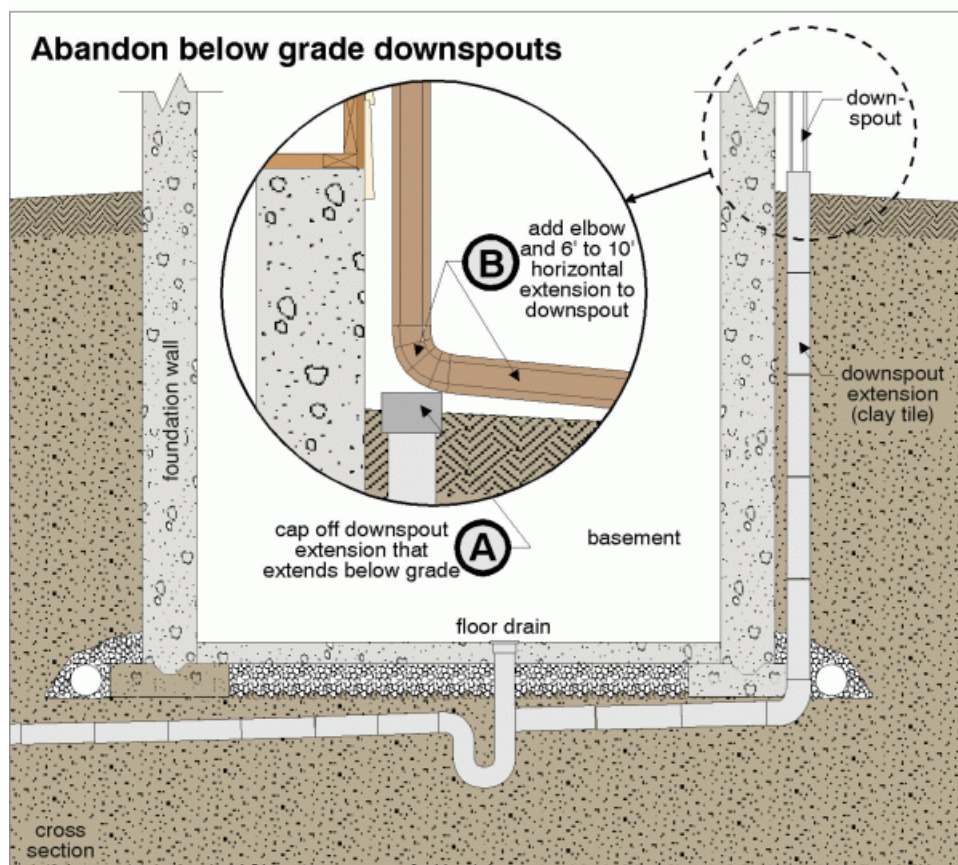
Condition: • Downspouts in Toronto should be disconnected from the city sewers.

Compliance in all areas of the city was required by Dec 3, 2016.

Exemptions may be granted if an above-grade installation is not practical or would create a problem (search for "Mandatory Downspout Disconnection" on the City of Toronto website for more information)

Task: Improve

Time: As necessary



PORCHES, DECKS, STAIRS, PATIOS AND BALCONIES \ Handrails and guards

Condition: • [Missing](#)

Location: Front Porch

Task: Improve

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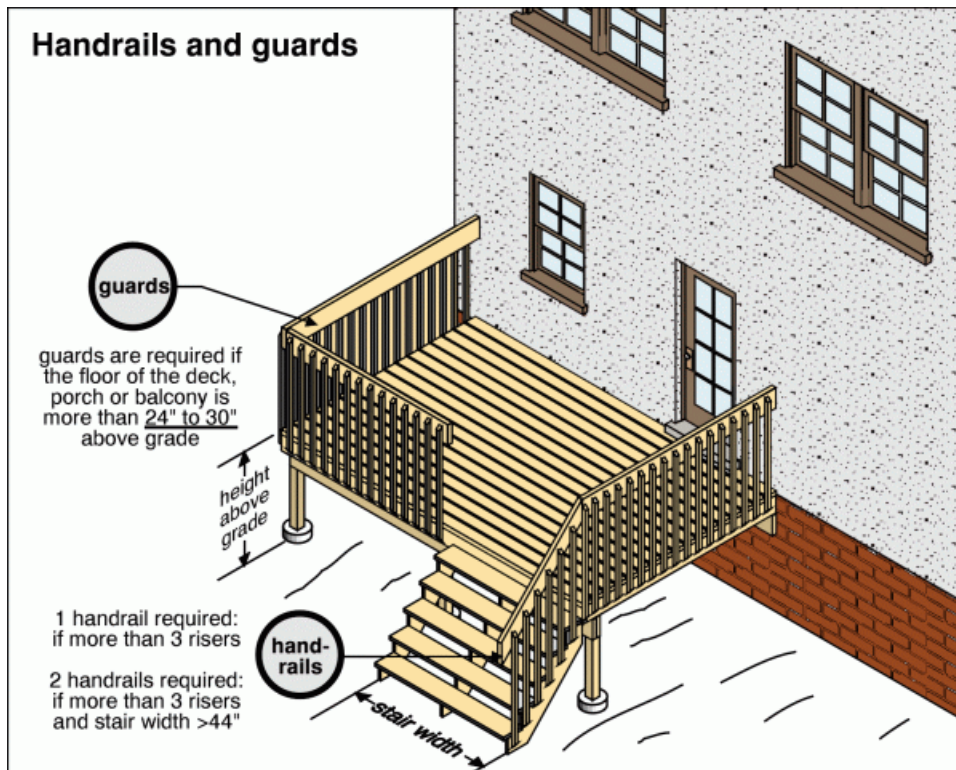
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Time: Less than 1 year

Cost: Minor



Missing

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Inspection Methods and Limitations

General: • Fences, gates, outbuildings (other than garages) and landscape features are not included as part of a home inspection.

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Poor access under steps, deck, porch

Upper floors inspected from: • Ground level

Exterior inspected from: • Ground level

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Description

Configuration: • [Basement](#)

Foundation material: • Not visible in some areas.

Foundation material: • [Brick](#)

Floor construction: • [Joists](#)

Exterior wall construction: • [Wood frame](#) • [Masonry](#)

Roof and ceiling framing: • Not visible

Party walls: • [Not visible](#)

Observations and Recommendations

FOUNDATIONS \ General

Condition: • Cracks are potential sources of Basement (or Crawl space) dampness or leakage. See INTERIOR: BASEMENT LEAKAGE.

FLOORS \ Concrete slabs

Condition: • Concrete basement, crawlspace and garage floors are not typically part of the structure. Almost all basement, crawlspace and garage concrete floors have minor shrinkage and settlement cracks.

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Finishes, insulation, furnishings and storage conceal structural components, preventing/restricting inspection. • Wall space - no access • The footings supporting the house are typically not visible and cannot be inspected. Only a small part of the foundation can be seen and inspected from outside the home. Finished or concealed portions of the interior of the foundation cannot be inspected.

Attic/roof space: • Flat roof space - no access

Description

Service entrance cable and location: • [Overhead - cable type not determined](#)

Service size: • [100 Amps \(240 Volts\)](#)

System grounding material and type: • Bonding (for Gas Piping) present

Distribution panel type and location: • [Breakers - basement](#)

Distribution wire material and type: • [Copper - non-metallic sheathed](#) • [Copper - metallic sheathed](#)

Observations and Recommendations

General

• All electrical recommendations are safety issues. Treat them as high priority items, and consider the Time frame as Immediate, unless otherwise noted.

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Knob-and-tube wiring

Condition: • No active knob-and-tube wiring was noted during the inspection, although there may be some active knob-and-tube wiring, based on the age of the home.

Task:

An electrician could be engaged to verify there is no knob and tube wiring. If some knob-and-tube wiring is identified, the options include -

- 1) Replace it. Cost is typically \$1,000 - \$2,000/room, excluding repairs and painting. Note: the costs may be higher since electrical upgrades are often included in the work.
- 2) Replace it when remodeling. GFCI (Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter) receptacles provide short-term protection from electric shock.

Some Insurance companies are reluctant to insure homes with knob-and-tube wiring. We work with insurers who will often provide coverage based on our inspection (David Slack Insurance: 800-971-1363 or TD Insurance: 800-420-6994). The electrical system appear to have been updated.

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Outlets (receptacles)

Condition: • [Ungrounded](#)

There was modern wiring in the outlet box. There may be a bad ground connection somewhere in the circuit. A GFCI outlet could be installed to provide circuit protection.

Location: Rear Second Floor Bedroom

Task: Repair

Time: As soon as possible

Cost: Minor

Condition: • [Test faulty on GFCI/GFI \(Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter\)](#)

GFCI faulty. There is no GFCI protection at outlet by toilet but it may be connected to faulty outlet.

Location: Basement Bathroom

Task: Replace
Time: Immediate
Cost: Minor

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Lights

Condition: • [Conventional lights in wet areas](#)

Replace bezel with one meant for wet locations.

Location: Basement Bathroom

Task: Repair

Time: As soon as possible

Cost: Minor



Conventional lights in wet areas

Inspection Methods and Limitations

General: • The following low voltage systems are not included in a home inspection: intercom, alarm/security, doorbells, low voltage light control, central vacuum, telephone, television, Internet, and Smart Home wiring systems.

Sampling - A professional home inspection includes the inspection of a representative sample of wiring, lights, receptacles, etc.

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Main disconnect cover not removed - unsafe to do so. • Pot lights not verified as rated for use in insulated ceilings. This should be checked by a qualified electrician.

System ground: • Quality of ground not determined

HEATING

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System type: • [Furnace](#)

Fuel/energy source: • [Gas](#)

Efficiency: • [Mid-efficiency](#)

Exhaust venting method: • [Induced draft](#)

Approximate age: • [11 years](#)

Typical life expectancy: • Furnace (conventional or mid-efficiency) 18 to 25 years

Main fuel shut off at: • Meter

Auxiliary heat:

- Radiant Floor Heating (Electric)
2nd floor bathroom

Fireplace/stove: • Electric fireplace

Observations and Recommendations

General

- Furnaces have life expectancies that range from 10 to 25 years depending on the type, heating load and maintenance. An annual maintenance contract is strongly recommended.

GAS FURNACE \ Thermostat

Condition: • [Poor location](#)

Thermostat on exterior wall.

Location: First Floor Dining Room

Task: Improve

Time: Discretionary

Cost: Minor

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Safety devices: • Not tested as part of a building inspection

Heat loss calculations: • Not done as part of a building inspection

Heat exchanger:

- Only a small portion visible
The heat exchanger is substantially concealed and could not be inspected.

COOLING & HEAT PUMP

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Air conditioning type: • [Air cooled](#)

Cooling capacity: • [24,000 BTU/hr](#)

Compressor approximate age: • 11 years

Typical life expectancy: • 10 to 15 years

Observations and Recommendations

General

• Air conditioning systems are complex with life expectancies of 10 to 15 years, if well maintained and serviced regularly. An annual maintenance contract is strongly recommended.

Task: Inspect annually

Time: Regular maintenance

AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

Condition: • Aging

Although the system is near or at the end of its life expectancy, continue to use and maintain the unit until it fails. The air conditioner is 11 years old with atypical lifespan of 10 to 15 years.

Task: Replace

Time: Unknown

Cost: \$3,000 - \$6,000

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Low outdoor temperatures prevented testing in the cooling mode.

Heat gain calculations: • Not done as part of a building inspection

Not part of a home inspection: • Home inspectors cannot typically access or inspect the indoor coil

INSULATION AND VENTILATION

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Description

Attic/roof insulation material: • Not determined

Attic/roof ventilation: • [None found](#)

Wall insulation material: • Not determined

Foundation wall insulation material: • Not determined

Observations and Recommendations

General

• No Insulation recommendations are offered as a result of this inspection.

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Inspection prevented by no access to: • Wall space - access not gained.

Inspection prevented by no access to: • Roof space

Roof ventilation system performance:

• Not evaluated

The performance of roof and attic ventilation are not verified as part of a home inspection.

Air/vapor barrier system: • Continuity not verified

Description

Service piping into building:

- [Copper](#)

Upgraded 3/4" diameter pipe.

Supply piping in building: • Not visible in some areas.

Supply piping in building: • [Copper](#)

Main water shut off valve at the: • Front of the basement

Water heater fuel/energy source: • [Gas](#)

Water heater exhaust venting method: • Natural draft

Water heater approximate age: • 18 years

Typical life expectancy: • 10 to 15 years

Waste and vent piping in building: • Not visible in some areas.

Waste and vent piping in building: • [Plastic](#) • [Cast Iron](#)

Floor drain location: • None found

Backwater valve: • None

Observations and Recommendations

General

- Domestic water heaters typically last 8 to 15 years, depending on several variables including type, usage levels and water quality. Many plumbing fixtures may be expected to last 15 years or more, although faucets are often replaced every 10 years.

WATER HEATER \ Life expectancy

Condition: • [Near end of life expectancy](#)

Some insurance companies ask that the unit be replaced due to its age and because the basement is finished. The goal is to prevent water damage due to tank failure. Water heater is 18 years old with a typical lifespan of 10 to 15 years.

Task: Replace

Time: Unknown, unless insurance company requires that it be replaced immediately

Cost: Depends on approach

WASTE PLUMBING \ Drain piping - performance

Condition: • A video inspection of the waste plumbing is recommended to determine whether there are tree roots, other obstructions, or damaged pipe. This is common on older properties, especially when mature trees are nearby. This is a great precautionary measure and can help prevent a sewage backup, although many homeowners wait until there are problems with the drains. This Specialty Service can be booked through Carson Dunlop at 1-800-268-7070.

Condition: • Adding a backwater valve to the main drain line is an improvement you may consider to help protect your home against sewer backups. Some municipalities provide rebates or financial assistance for installing these devices. Some insurance companies offer premium discounts or other benefits for homeowners with backwater valves. The cost is typically \$2,000 to \$4,000, with \$2,500 being a common number. Once installed, they should be inspected annually.

WASTE PLUMBING \ Floor drain

Condition: • [Not found](#)

The location of the floor drain was not determined, it is unusual for a home not to have one. It may be concealed by furniture or floor finishings. A drain in the basement should be located near the hot water tank, at the lowest point in the floor. If no floor drain is present, we recommend that one be installed (\$150-\$300 per linear foot)

Task: Verify or Provide

Time: Unknown

Cost: \$1,000 - and up

FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Whirlpool bath (Hydro-Massage Therapy Equipment)

Condition: • Slow drain

Location: Basement Bathroom

Task: Repair

Time: Regular maintenance

Condition: • [Leak](#)

Whirlpool tub leaks to ceiling below. There may be a small leak at the pump or lines/seals at the jets.

Location: Second Floor Bathroom

Task: Repair

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor

Condition: • [Jets inoperative or immovable](#)

Some jets are clogged.

Location: Basement Bathroom

Task: Repair

Time: Before using

Cost: Minor

FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Whirlpool bath (Hydro-Massage Therapy Equipment) pump

Condition: • [No pump access](#)

Location: Second Floor Bathroom

Task: Provide

Time: Immediate

Cost: Minor

Condition: • [No GFCI \(Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter\)](#)

Location: Both Bathrooms

Task: Provide

Time: Before using

Cost: Minor

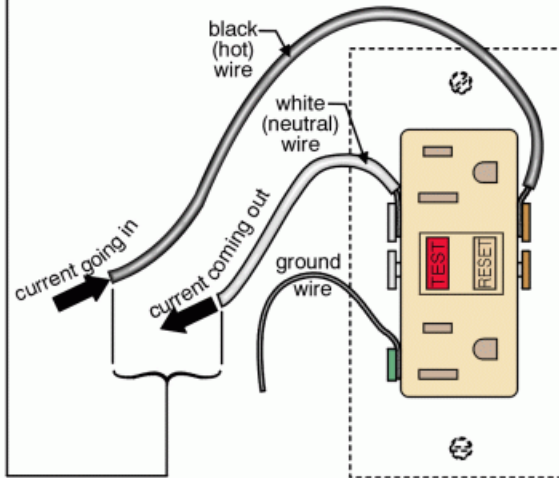
Ground fault interrupter

the GFI circuitry within the outlet checks constantly for a difference between the current in the black and white wires

if there is a difference (even as little as 5 milliamps), there is a current leak (possibly through your body) and the GFI shuts down the receptacle and other receptacles downstream

note:

if the GFI is in the panel, the entire circuit will be shut down



Inspection Methods and Limitations

Items excluded from a building inspection:

- Tub and basin overflows are not tested as part of a home inspection. Leakage at the overflows is a common problem.
- Isolating valves, relief valves and main shut-off valves are not tested as part of a home inspection.
- Concealed plumbing is not inspected. This includes supply and waste piping under floors and under the yard.

Description

General: • The newer windows help improve comfort and energy efficiency.

Note: Most of the windows have been updated.

Exterior doors - type/material: • Hinged

Observations and Recommendations

General

• Typical minor flaws were noted on floors, walls and ceilings. These cosmetic issues reflect normal wear and tear.

FLOORS \ General

Condition: • Sloped

Slope typical of older homes.

Location: Various

WINDOWS \ Storms and screens

Condition: • [Holes](#)

Location: Front Second Floor Bedroom

Task: Repair

Time: Discretionary

Cost: Minor

DOORS \ Doors and frames

Condition: • [Weatherstripping missing or ineffective](#)

Location: Front Entrance

Task: Replace

Time: Regular maintenance

EXHAUST FANS \ General

Condition: • Does not discharge to exterior

Location: Kitchen

Task: Improve

Time: Descretionary

Cost: Minor

EXHAUST FANS \ Duct

Condition: • [Termination point not found](#)

Location: Second Floor Bathroom

Task: Improve

Time: As soon as practical

Cost: Minor

BASEMENT \ Leakage

Condition: • Almost every basement (and crawlspace) leaks under the right conditions. Based on a one-time visit, it's impossible to know how often or severe leaks may be. While we look for evidence of past leakage during our inspection,

this is often not a good indicator of current conditions. Exterior conditions such as poorly performing gutters and downspouts, and ground sloping down toward the house often cause basement leakage problems. Please read Section 10.0 in the Interior section of the Home Reference Book before taking any action.

To summarize, wet basement issues can be addressed in 4 steps:

1. First, ensure gutters and downspouts carry roof run-off away from the home. (relatively low cost)
2. If problems persist, slope the ground (including walks, patios and driveways) to direct water away from the home. (Low cost if done by homeowner. Higher cost if done by contractor or if driveways, patios and expensive landscaping are disturbed.)
3. If the problem is not resolved and the foundation is poured concrete, seal any leaking cracks and form-tie holes from the inside. (A typical cost is \$300 to \$600 per crack or hole.)
4. As a last resort, dampproof the exterior of the foundation, provide a drainage membrane and add/repair perimeter drainage tile. (High cost)

Inspection Methods and Limitations

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Limited access to cabinets and closets • Perimeter drainage tile around foundations is not visible and is not included as part of a home inspection.

Inspection limited/prevented by: • Storage/furnishings

Not included as part of a building inspection: • Security systems, intercoms, central vacuum systems, chimney flues and elevators are not included as part of a home inspection. Smoke detectors and carbon monoxide detectors are not tested as part of a home inspection. • Finding and identifying environmental issues such as asbestos is outside the scope of a home inspection. Asbestos may be present in many building products and materials. An Environmental Consultant can assist if this is a concern.

Not included as part of a building inspection: • Cosmetic issues

Percent of foundation not visible: • 65 %

Basement leakage: • Basement leakage frequency or severity cannot be predicted during a home inspection

END OF REPORT

IMPORTANT ADVICE FOR LOOKING AFTER YOUR HOME

Home maintenance is an important responsibility. It protects your investment, extends life expectancy and helps avoid significant expenses. This document is an integral part of the report, and will help you avoid many common problems and reduce costs.

Priority Maintenance and Home Set-Up

The **Home Set-Up and Maintenance** chapter in the Home Reference Book provides important information regarding things that are done once when moving in, as well as regular maintenance activities. Please be sure to follow these maintenance guidelines. The Home Reference Book is included under the **REFERENCE** tab in this report.

Basement/Crawlspace Leakage

Basement water leakage is the most common problem with homes. Almost every basement and crawlspace leaks under the right conditions. Good maintenance of exterior grading, gutters and downspouts is critically important. For more details, please refer to Section 10 of the **Interior** chapter of the Home Reference Book, which is in the **REFERENCE** tab in this report.

Roof - Annual Maintenance

It is important to set up an annual inspection and tune-up program to minimize the risk of leakage and maximize the life of the roof. Roof leaks may occur at any time and are most often at penetrations or changes in material. A leak does not necessarily mean the roof needs to be replaced.

Roof coverings are disposable and have to be replaced from time to time. Asphalt shingles, for example, last roughly 15 years.

Exterior - Annual Maintenance

Annual inspection of the exterior is important to ensure weather-tightness and durability of exterior components. Grading around the home should slope to drain water away from the foundation to help keep the basement dry. Painting and caulking should be well maintained. Particular attention should be paid to horizontal surfaces where water may collect. Joints, intersections, penetrations and other places where water may enter the building assembly should be checked and maintained regularly.

Garage Door Operators

The auto reverse mechanism on your garage door opener should be tested monthly. The door should also reverse when it meets reasonable resistance, or if the 'photo eye' beam is broken.

Electrical System – Label the Panel

Each circuit in the electrical panel should be labelled to indicate what it controls. This improves both safety and convenience. Where the panel is already labelled, the labelling should be verified as correct. Do not rely on existing labelling.

Ground Fault Interrupters and Arc Fault Circuit Interrupters

These should be tested monthly using the test buttons on the receptacles or on the breakers in the electrical panel.

Heating and Cooling System – Annual Maintenance

Set up an annual maintenance agreement that covers parts and labour for all heating and cooling equipment. This includes gas fireplaces and heaters, as well as furnaces, boilers and air conditioners. Include humidifiers and electronic air cleaners in the service agreement. Arrange the first visit as soon as possible after taking possession.

Check filters for furnaces and air conditioners monthly and change or clean as needed. Duct systems have to be balanced to maximize comfort and efficiency, and to minimize operating costs. Adjust the balancing for heating and cooling seasons, respectively.

For hot water systems, balancing should be done by a specialist to due to the risk of leakage at radiator valves. These valves are not operated during a home inspection.

Bathtub and Shower Maintenance

Caulking and grout in bathtubs and showers should be checked every 6 months, and improved as necessary to prevent leakage and water damage behind walls and below floors.

Water Heaters

All water heaters should be flushed by a specialist every year to maximize performance and life expectancy. This is even more critical on tankless water heaters.

Washing Machine Hoses

We suggest braided steel hoses rather than rubber hoses for connecting washing machines to supply piping in the home. A ruptured hose can result in serious water damage in a short time, especially if the laundry area is in or above a finished part of the home.

Clothes Dryer Vents

We recommend that vents for clothes dryers discharge outside the home. The vent material should be smooth walled (not corrugated) metal, and the run should be as short and straight as practical. This reduces energy consumption and cost, as well as drying time for clothes. It also minimizes the risk of a lint fire inside the vent.

Lint filters in the dryer should be cleaned every time the dryer is used. There is a secondary lint trap in many condominiums. These should be cleaned regularly. There may also be a duct fan controlled by a wall switch. The fan should be ON whenever the dryer is used.

Dryer ducts should be inspected annually and cleaned as necessary to help reduce the risk of a fire, improve energy efficiency and reduce drying times.

Fireplace and Wood Stove Maintenance

Wood burning appliances and chimneys should be inspected and cleaned before you use them, and annually thereafter. We recommend that specialists with a WETT (Wood Energy Technology Transfer, Inc.) designation perform this work. Many insurance companies require a WETT inspection for a property with a wood burning device.

Smoke and Carbon Monoxide (CO) Detectors

Smoke detectors are required at every floor level of every home, including basements and crawlspaces. Even if these are present when you move into the home, we recommend replacing the detectors. Carbon monoxide detectors should be provided adjacent to all sleeping areas.

These devices are not tested during a home inspection. Detectors should be tested every 6 months, and replaced every 10 years. Batteries for smoke and carbon monoxide detectors should be replaced annually. If unsure of the age of a smoke detector, it should be replaced.

This is a copy of our home inspection contract and outlines the terms, limitations and conditions of the home inspection

THIS CONTRACT LIMITS THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY.

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING.

The term Home Inspector in this document means the Home Inspector and the Home Inspection Company. The inspection is performed in accordance with the **STANDARDS OF PRACTICE** of the Ontario Association of Home Inspectors. To review the **STANDARDS OF PRACTICE**, click [here](#).

The Home Inspector's report is an opinion of the present condition of the property, based on a visual examination of the readily accessible features of the building. For more information on what a home inspection includes, click [here](#).

In addition to the limitations in the STANDARDS, the Inspection of this property is subject to Limitations and Conditions set out in this Agreement.

LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE HOME INSPECTION

The focus of the inspection is on major issues that may affect a reasonable person's decision to buy a home.

A Home Inspector is a generalist, rather than a specialist. The home inspection is a non-invasive performance review, rather than a design review. Home Inspectors do not perform calculations to determine whether mechanical, electrical and structural systems for example, are properly sized.

1) THE INSPECTION IS NOT TECHNICALLY EXHAUSTIVE.

The Inspection is a sampling exercise and is not technically exhaustive. The focus is on major issues, and while looking for major issues, we typically come across some smaller issues. These are included in the report as a courtesy, but it should be understood that not all issues will be identified.

Establishing the significance of an issue may be beyond the scope of the inspection. Further evaluation by a specialist may be required.

A Technical Audit is a more in-depth, technically exhaustive inspection of the home that provides more information than a Home Inspection. We have both services available. By accepting this agreement, you acknowledge that you have chosen a Home Inspection instead of a Technical Audit.

You also acknowledge that you have been offered and have declined a thermal imaging inspection to help identify hidden water problems.

If you are concerned about any conditions noted in the Home Inspection Report, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified specialist to provide a more detailed analysis.

2) THE INSPECTION IS AN OPINION OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE VISIBLE COMPONENTS.

A Home Inspection does not include identifying defects that are hidden behind walls, floors or ceilings. This includes inaccessible elements such as wiring, heating, cooling, structure, plumbing and insulation.

Some intermittent problems may not be detectable on a Home Inspection because they only happen under certain circumstances. For example, your Home Inspector may not discover leaks that occur only during certain weather conditions or when a specific tap or appliance is being used in everyday life.

Home Inspectors will not find conditions that are concealed by finishes, storage or furnishings. Inspectors do not remove wall coverings (including wallpaper), lift flooring (including carpet) or move storage or furniture.

3) THIS IS NOT A CODE-COMPLIANCE INSPECTION

Home Inspectors do NOT determine whether or not any aspect of the property complies with past or present codes (such as building codes, electrical codes, fuel codes, fire codes, etc.), regulations, laws, by-laws, ordinances or other regulatory requirements. Codes change regularly, and most homes will not comply with current codes.

4) THE INSPECTION DOES NOT INCLUDE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS.

This includes building materials that are now suspected of posing a risk to health such as phenol-formaldehyde and urea-formaldehyde based insulation, fiberglass insulation and vermiculite insulation. Inspectors do NOT identify asbestos in roofing, siding, wall, ceiling or floor finishes, insulation or fireproofing. Inspectors do NOT look for lead or other toxic metals in such things as pipes, paint or window coverings. Health scientists can help in these areas.

The Inspection does not deal with environmental hazards such as the past use of insecticides, fungicides, herbicides or pesticides. Home Inspectors do NOT look for, or comment on, the past use of chemical termite treatments in or around the property.

5) WE DO NOT COMMENT ON THE QUALITY OF AIR IN A BUILDING.

The Inspector does not determine if there are irritants, pollutants, contaminants, or toxic materials in or around the building.

The Inspection does not include spores, fungus, mould or mildew. You should note that whenever there is water damage noted in the report, there is a possibility that mould or mildew may be present, unseen behind a wall, floor or ceiling.

If anyone in your home suffers from allergies or heightened sensitivity to quality of air, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Environmental Consultant who can test for toxic materials, mould and allergens at additional cost.

6) WE DON'T LOOK FOR BURIED TANKS.

Home Inspectors do not look for fuel oil, septic or gasoline tanks that may be buried on the property. If there are fuel oil or other storage tanks on the property, you may be responsible for their removal and the safe disposal of any contaminated soil. If you suspect there is a buried tank, we strongly recommend that you retain a qualified Environmental Consultant to investigate.

7) CANCELLATION FEE

If the inspection is cancelled within 24 hours of the appointment time, a cancellation fee of 50% of the fee will apply.

8) REPORT IS FOR OUR CLIENT ONLY.

The inspection report is for the exclusive use of the client named herein. The client may provide the report to prospective buyers, at their own discretion. Potential buyers are required to obtain their own Onsite Review with Carson Dunlop if they intend to rely on this report. Carson Dunlop will not be responsible for the use of or reliance upon this Report by any third party without an Onsite Review.

9) NOT A GUARANTEE, WARRANTY OR INSURANCE POLICY.

The inspection and report are not a guarantee, warranty or an insurance policy with regard to the fitness of the property. A home warranty is available.

10) TIME TO INVESTIGATE

We will have no liability for any claim or complaint if conditions have been disturbed, altered, repaired, replaced or otherwise changed before we have had a reasonable period of time to investigate.

11) LIMIT OF LIABILITY

THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTOR AND THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY ARISING OUT OF THIS INSPECTION AND REPORT, FOR ANY CAUSE OF ACTION WHATSOEVER, WHETHER IN CONTRACT OR IN NEGLIGENCE, IS LIMITED TO A REFUND OF THE FEES THAT YOU HAVE BEEN CHARGED FOR THIS INSPECTION OR \$1,000, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

12) TIME PERIOD

The Client acknowledges and agrees that the timeframe for commencement of legal proceedings by the Client against the Inspector for damages suffered by the Client as a result of alleged errors, omissions, breaches of contract and/or negligence by the Inspector shall not be later than two (2) years from the date of the inspection.

13) LEGAL ADVICE

The Client has had such legal advice as the Client desires in relation to the effect of this Contract on the Client's legal rights.

14) CLIENT'S AGREEMENT

The Client understands and agrees to be bound by each and every provision of this contract. The Client has the authority to bind any other family members or other interested parties to this Contract.

Homeowners' Association

Enjoy great resources and savings!

Carson Dunlop is committed to helping our clients make good decisions on their home. We understand that a great Home Inspection is just the beginning, so we created our not-for-profit Homeowners Association. Carson Dunlop clients are automatically enrolled in the Association free of charge and receive the following benefits:

- Free technical advice for as long as you own your home.
- Accessible and up-to-date resources on maintaining, repairing and renovating your home.
- Ongoing partnerships and programs to help you protect your investment, and maximize the comfort, efficiency and durability of your home.

Our Strategic Partners

Our partners are strong and reputable companies who have been in business for many years with a proven track record of success and excellent customer service. We are confident that Carson Dunlop and our strategic partners will provide you with great products, service and value for years to come.

Help with Homeownership

Enjoy discounts from these Carson Dunlop Partners.



Setter



ASBESTOS, MOULD AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Environmental issues are outside the scope of a home inspection. Inspectors do not identify or evaluate issues such as asbestos, mould and indoor air quality. Many building materials contain asbestos, although homes built after 1990 are unlikely to have asbestos. Moisture problems may result in visible or concealed mould. There are many sources of indoor air quality issues.

An Environmental Consultant can assist with these types of issues. If you need help, call us at 416-964-9415. More information is available by clicking on the links below.

ASBESTOS

[Health Risks of Asbestos](#) - Government of Canada

VERMICULITE

[Vermiculite Insulation Containing Amphibole Asbestos](#) - Health Canada

MOULD

[MOISTURE AND AIR A Guide for Understanding and Fixing Interior Moisture Problems in Housing](#) - Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

AIR QUALITY

[Indoor Air Quality](#) - Health Canada

The links below connect you to a series of documents that will help you understand your home and how it works. These are in addition to links attached to specific items in the report.

Click on any link to read about that system.

» 01. ROOFING, FLASHINGS AND CHIMNEYS

» 02. EXTERIOR

» 03. STRUCTURE

» 04. ELECTRICAL

» 05. HEATING

» 06. COOLING/HEAT PUMPS

» 07. INSULATION

» 08. PLUMBING

» 09. INTERIOR

» 10. APPLIANCES

» 11. LIFE CYCLES AND COSTS

» 12. SUPPLEMENTARY

Asbestos

Radon

Urea Formaldehyde Foam Insulation (UFFI)

Lead

Carbon Monoxide

Mold

Household Pests

Termites and Carpenter Ants

» 13. HOME SET-UP AND MAINTENANCE

» 14. MORE ABOUT HOME INSPECTIONS